

***APA Format: How Do I Cite
Articles?***

American Psychological Association. (2010). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.
Library Call Number: Ref BF 76.7 .P83 2010

Notes:

- **Double-space all citations; the examples below are single-spaced to conserve space. If a citation runs more than one line, indent the following line(s) one-half inch from the left margin. 2.11, 8.03**
- **Times New Roman 12-pt. font size is the preferred typeface for APA publications. Consult your assignment guidelines for your instructor's specifications.**
- **Arrange the list of all the references you used (books, articles, URLs, and so on) in alphabetical order by the surnames of the first authors. In APA format, this list appears on a separate page and is titled References. 6.25**
- **The print articles (paper format) listed below can be found in the College Library; you may want to compare the actual periodical with its citation.**
- **Notes and examples include the applicable section numbers of the APA manual (e.g., 8.03 = Chapter 8, section .03).**

Notes on the Format of Citation Elements:

Author: Last Name, First Initial. Middle Initial. 6.27

This rule holds true no matter how many authors are listed on the book's title page.

No Author 6.27

Title of the article. [Supplemental information, if any]. (year, date). *Title of Periodical*,
<continue with the appropriate format below>

Multiple Authors 6.27, 7.01

Two to seven authors:

Invert all authors' names. Place an ampersand (&) before the last author's surname.

Examples:

Patrick, C. J., Bradley, M. M., & Lang, P. J.

Selby, E. A., Braithwaite, S. R., Joiner, T. E., Jr., & Fincham, F. D.

Eight or more authors:

Invert all authors' names. Give the first **six** authors' names, then insert three ellipsis marks <space **three periods** space> before the last author's name. No ampersand is needed.

Example:

Hopwood, C. J., Newman, D. A., Donnellan, M. B., Markowitz, J. C., Grilo, C. M., Sanislow, C. A., ... Morey, L. C.

Titles 6.29

- Capitalize only the first word of the title and subtitle and any proper nouns in the title of the article. Use your regular font.
- For the title of the periodical (newspaper, magazine or journal), capitalize the first word and the key words in the title. Type the title of the periodical in *italics*.

Supplemental information 6.29 p. 186, 7.01.15

- Enclose the description of nonroutine information (e.g., Editorial, Letter to the editor, Lecture notes, Special issue) in brackets right after the article title to indicate the type of material.
- If no author is indicated, move the title and bracketed description to the author position.

DOI: Digital Object Identifier 6.31

- A typical journal article nowadays is assigned a DOI upon publication. It is a unique identifier (like a person's Social Security Number) and provides a persistent link to its location on the Internet if the journal is part of an electronic database or digital network. APA recommends that you supply an article's DOI, when available, for both print and electronic articles.
- The DOI is usually found at the very top of the first page of a scholarly article. When the print article does not have a DOI, the number may be found in the article's online version (hint: check ProQuest, PsycArticles, or Google Scholar). It is formatted as: **doi:10.xxxx/xxxx-xxxx <no period>**

If You Read the Print Version of the Article

General Format for a Journal Article 6.30, 7.01.1-5

Journals paginated by volume begin with page one in the first issue of a volume. The page numbering continues without breaks into the second issue, and so on until the final issue of that volume. In these cases, place only the *italicized* volume number after the periodical title. Do not use *Vol.* before the number.

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., Author, C. C. & Author, D. D. (Year published). Title of article. *Title of Periodical, volume, first-last page numbers.* doi when available

-OR-

Other journals are paginated by issue and begin with page one every issue. In these cases, place the issue number in parentheses immediately after the volume number.

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., Author, C. C. & Author, D. D. (Year published). Title of article. *Title of Periodical, volume(issue), first-last page numbers.* doi when available

Brown, W. H., Pfeiffer, K. A., McIver, K. L., Dowda, M., Addy, C. L., & Pate, R. R. (2009). Social and environmental factors associated with preschoolers' nonsedentary physical activity. *Child Development, 80*, 45-58. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8624.2008.01245.x

Jackson, D. (2010). How personal trainers can use self-efficacy theory to enhance exercise behavior in beginning exercisers. *Strength and Conditioning Journal*, 32(3), 67-71. doi: 10.1519/SSC.0b013e3181d81c10

NSCA Professional Standards & Guidelines Task Force (2009). National Strength and Conditioning Association: Strength and conditioning professional standards and guidelines. *Strength and Conditioning Journal*, 31(5), 14-38.

Stewart, G. L., Dustin, S. L., Barrick, M. R., & Darnold, T. C. (2008). Exploring the handshake in employment interviews. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 93, 1139-1146. doi: 10.1037/0022-9010.93.5.1139

Magazine Article 7.01.7

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (Year, Date published). Title of article. Title of Periodical, volume(issue), first-last page numbers.

Koven, S. (2010, May/June). When the doctors need doctoring. *Psychology Today*, 45(3), 86-91.

Ravilious, K. (2010, July 31). Patterns of war. *New Scientist*, 207(2771), 34-37.

Newspaper Article 7.01.10

Author, A. A. (Year, Date). Title of article. Title of Periodical, all article pages.

(Precede page numbers with p. or pp. as applicable. If an article appears on discontinuous pages, give all page numbers; separate the page numbers with a comma.)

The bullet that keeps on killing. [Editorial]. (2010, September 13). *New York Times*, p. A28.

Fischer, K. (2010, July 30). On immigration fault line, Arizona colleges struggle for balance. *Chronicle of Higher Education*, pp. A1, A16-A17.

Meyer, H. (2010, September 6). Doctors' tech support: Medical scribes can help physicians manage complex computer systems and increase time with patients. *Los Angeles Times*, pp. E1, E5.

If You Read the Online Version of the Article

General Format for an Article from an Online Periodical 7.01.3, 7.01.8-9, 7.01.11
Use same format as the print article.

If article has no DOI:

- After the article page numbers, add URL of its home page <no period>; alternatively, add the database name <period>.
- Note: When citing from an electronic database, use "Retrieved from name of database" for a database that is freely available to anyone. Use "Available from name of database" if the database is by subscription only.

Brayne, C., Ince, P. G., Keage, H. A. D., McKeith, I. G., Matthews, F. E., Polvikoski, T., & Sulkava, R. (2010). Education, the brain and dementia: Neuroprotection or compensation? *Brain: A Journal of Neurology*, 133, 2210-2216. doi: 10.1093/brain/awq185

Healthy weight loss starts with a plan you can stick to. (2009, Summer). *NIH Medline Plus*, (4)3. 26. Retrieved from Medline Plus.

Alternative format with URL:

Healthy weight loss starts with a plan you can stick to. (2009, Summer). *NIH Medline Plus*, (4)3. 26. Retrieved from <http://www.nlm.nih.gov/medlineplus/magazine/>

Ip, G. W., Chiu, C-Y., & Wan, C. (2006). Birds of a feather and birds flocking together: Physical versus behavioral cues may lead to trait- versus goal-based group perception. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 90, 368-381. doi: 10.1037/0022-3514.90.3.368

Halfon, N., Mendonca, A., & Berkowitz, G. (1995). Health status of children in foster care: The experience of the Center for the Vulnerable Child. *Archives of Pediatric & Adolescent Medicine*, 149, 386-392. Retrieved from <http://archpedi.ama-assn.org/cgi/reprint/149/4/386?ijkey=033c55ef53a3a3727524dcaa84b3e9144e71814c>

Meyer, H. (2010, September 6). Doctors' tech support: Medical scribes can help physicians manage complex computer systems and increase time with patients. *Los Angeles Times*, pp. E1, E5. <http://www.latimes.com>

Alternative online source:

Meyer, H. (2010, September 6). Doctors' tech support: Medical scribes can help physicians manage complex computer systems and increase time with patients. *Los Angeles Times*, pp. E1, E5. Available from ProQuest.

Positive psychology for troubled times. (2008, December 27). *Harvard Health Commentaries*. Available from Health Reference Center Academic.

Riewald, S. (2009). Exercise for improved cognitive function in the elderly. *Strength and Conditioning Journal*, 31(5), 89-90. Available from ProQuest.

Swetlow, K. (2003). Children at clandestine methamphetamine labs: Helping meth's youngest victims. *OVC Bulletin*. Retrieved from <http://www.ojp.gov/ovc/publications/bulletins/children/197590.pdf>